## SOUTH TOMS RIVER SEWERAGE AUTHORITY (A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey)

Financial Statements and Supplementary Schedules

For the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020

(With Independent Auditor's Report thereon)

# SOUTH TOMS RIVER SEWERAGE AUTHORITY (A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey) Financial Statements and Supplementary Schedules December 31, 2021 and 2020

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### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Chairman and Commissioners of South Toms River Sewerage Authority County of Ocean South Toms River, New Jersey 08757

### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

### **Opinion**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities of the South Toms River Sewerage Authority (hereafter referred to as the "Authority"), a component unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities of the Authority, as of December 31, 2021, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and in compliance with audit standards prescribed by the Local Finance Board and by the Division of Local Government Services, Department of Community Affairs, State of New Jersey. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Authority, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards and audit standards prescribed by the Local Finance Board and by the Division of Local Government Services, Department of Community Affairs, State of New Jersey will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards and audit standards prescribed by the Local Finance Board and by the Division of Local Government Services, Department of Community Affairs, State of New Jersey, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
  procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
  opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is
  expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and other required supplementary information as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated October 5, 2022 on our consideration of the Authority's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the Authority's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

HOLMAN FRENIA ALLISON, P.C.

Johnson Frenca Aller, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

October 5, 2022 Lakewood, New Jersey





## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

The Chairman and Commissioners of South Toms River Sewerage Authority County of Ocean South Toms River, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and audit requirements as prescribed by Local Finance Board and by the Division of Local Government Services, Department of Community Affairs, State of New Jersey, the financial statements of the business-type activities of the South Toms River Sewerage Authority, a component unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey (herein referred to as "the Authority"), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated October 5, 2022.

### Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Authority's internal control over financial reporting internal control to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Authority's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Authority's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

### **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Authority's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements as prescribed by the Local Finance Board and by the Division of Local Government Services, Department of Community Affairs, State of New Jersey.

### Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Audit Standards and audit requirements as prescribed by the Local Finance Board and by the Division of Local Government Services, Department of Community Affairs, State of New Jersey in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

HOLMAN FRENIA ALLISON, P.C.

Olman Frenca Aller, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

October 5, 2022 Lakewood, New Jersey

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

The Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) provides an overview and analysis of the South Toms River Sewerage Authority's (the Authority) financial activities for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 and as compared to the prior year. It should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

### **Financial Statements**

The financial statements included on this report are the Statements of Net Position, Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position, and Statements of Cash Flows as of and for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020.

The Statements of Net Position show the financial position of the Authority at December 31<sup>st</sup> of each year. Assets and Deferred Outflow of Resources are compared with liabilities and Deferred Inflow of Resources and Net Position is the result.

The Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position measure performance for each year and how this performance impacts the net assets of the Authority.

Finally, the Statements of Cash Flows demonstrates why cash balances increased or decreased during the two years shown on this report.

### **Financial Analysis**

The Authority at December 31, 2021 has total assets and deferred outflow of resources of \$3,455,895 compared to \$3,574,922 at December 31, 2020 and \$3,618,796 at December 31, 2019. The decrease from 2019 to 2021 can be primarily attributed to the decrease in capital assets due to depreciation and a decrease in cash balances.

The Authority at December 31, 2021 has total liabilities and deferred inflow of resources of \$295,729 compared to \$349,432 at December 31, 2020 and \$298,084 at December 31, 2019. The decrease from 2019 to 2021 can be primarily attributed to the decrease in net pension liability.

The Authority at December 31, 2021 has a total net position of \$3,160,166 compared to \$3,225,490 at December 31, 2020 and \$3,320,712 at December 31, 2019. The decrease from 2019 to 2021 is primarily related to the operating loss for each year end.

### **Condensed Financial Information**

Key Authority financial information for the years ended December 31, 2021, 2020 and 2019 include the following balances:

|  | December 31,        |                     |                     |  |  |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|--|
|  | <u> 2021</u>        | <u> 2020</u>        | <u> 2019</u>        |  |  |
| <u>ASSETS</u>  |                     |                     |                     |  |  |
| Current assets   | \$ 671,984          | \$ 760,979          | \$ 746,869          |  |  |
| Property, plant and equipment, net                               | 2,754,431           | 2,782,509           | 2,822,117           |  |  |
| Total assets   | 3,426,415           | 3,543,488           | 3,568,986           |  |  |
| DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES                                   |                     |                     |                     |  |  |
| Deferred outflows of resources                                   | 29,480              | 31,434              | 49,810              |  |  |
| Total deferred outflows of resources                             | 29,480              | 31,434              | 49,810              |  |  |
| Total assets and deferred outflows of resources                  | <u>\$ 3,455,895</u> | <u>\$ 3,574,922</u> | <u>\$ 3,618,796</u> |  |  |
| LIABILITIES  |                     |                     |                     |  |  |
| Current liabilities  | \$ 83,151           | \$ 113,895          | \$ 51,332           |  |  |
| Noncurrent liabilities   | 133,372             | 167,284             | 180,648             |  |  |
| Total liabilities  | 216,523             | 281,179             | 231,980             |  |  |
| DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES                                    |                     |                     |                     |  |  |
| Deferred inflows of resources                                    | <u>79,206</u>       | 68,253              | 66,104              |  |  |
| Total deferred inflows of resources                              | <u>79,206</u>       | 68,253              | 66,104              |  |  |
| Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources              | 295,729             | 349,432             | 298,084             |  |  |
| NET POSITION   |                     |                     |                     |  |  |
| Net position   | <u>3,160,166</u>    | 3,225,490           | 3,320,712           |  |  |
| Total net position   | <u>3,160,166</u>    | 3,225,490           | 3,320,712           |  |  |
| Total liabilities, deferred inflow of resources and net position | <u>\$ 3,455,895</u> | <u>\$ 3,574,922</u> | <u>\$ 3,618,796</u> |  |  |
| OTHER FINANCIAL INFORMATION                                      |                     |                     |                     |  |  |
| Revenues   | \$ 576,727          | \$ 589,180          | \$ 591,323          |  |  |
| Expenses   | (642,051)           | (684,402)           | <u>(684,344)</u>    |  |  |
| Changes in net position  | <u>\$ (65,324)</u>  | <u>\$_(95,222)</u>  | <u>\$ (93,021)</u>  |  |  |

### Financial Position

The Authority's revenues showed an unfavorable variance of \$6,209 for 2021 when compared to budget and the Authority's expenses showed a favorable variance of \$30,040 for 2021 when compared to budget for a total overall favorable variance to budget of \$23,831 for the year ended December 31, 2021. The Authority's revenues showed a favorable variance of \$5,324 for 2020 when compared to budget and the Authority's expenses showed a favorable variance of \$17,784 for 2020 when compared to budget for a total overall favorable variance to budget of \$23,108 for the year ended December 31, 2020. Favorable revenue variances can be attributed to the collection of higher than expected user charges. Favorable expense variances can be attributed to lower than expected expenses in each year across the Authority as a whole.

### Note from the Authority's Management

The Authority's financial report is designed to provide users of the financial statements with a general overview of the Authority's finances and to show the Authority's accountability for the money it receives. The financial statements of the Authority are a matter of public record and may be examined at 19 Double Trouble Rd., South Toms River, New Jersey during the Authority's business hours.

Respectfully Submitted,

George Rutzler

George Rutzler Chairman

### (A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey) Statements of Net Position December 31, 2021 and 2020

| <u>ASSETS</u>   | 2021         | 2020         |  |
|---|--------------|--------------|--|
| Current Assets:   |              |              |  |
| Unrestricted Assets:  |              |              |  |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents (Note 2)                                | \$ 481,230   | \$ 618,219   |  |
| Accounts Receivable (Note 3)                                      | 101,449      | 96,719       |  |
| Prepaid Expenses  | 43,621       | 25,640       |  |
| Total Current Unrestricted Assets                                 | 626,300      | 740,578      |  |
| Restricted Assets:  Cash and Cash Equivalents (Note 2)            | 45,684       | 20,401       |  |
| Total Current Restricted Assets                                   | 45,684       | 20,401       |  |
| Total Current Assets  | 671,984      | 760,979      |  |
| Noncurrent Assets (Note 4):                                       |              |              |  |
| Capital Assets  | 5,840,894    | 5,778,656    |  |
| Less: Accumulated Depreciation                                    | (3,086,463)  | (2,996,147)  |  |
| Net Capital Assets  | 2,754,431    | 2,782,509    |  |
| Total Noncurrent Assets   | 2,754,431    | 2,782,509    |  |
| Total Assets  | 3,426,415    | 3,543,488    |  |
| DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES                                     |              |              |  |
| Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions (Note 6)                    | 29,480       | 31,434       |  |
| Total Deferred Outflow of Resources                               | 29,480       | 31,434       |  |
| Total Assets and Deferred Outflow of Resources                    | \$ 3,455,895 | \$ 3,574,922 |  |
| <u>LIABILITIES</u>  |              |              |  |
| Current Liabilities Payable from Unrestricted Assets:             |              |              |  |
| Accounts Payable  | \$ 7,493     | \$ 66,005    |  |
| Accrued Pension Payable - Related to Pensions (Note 6)            | 12,536       | 10,766       |  |
| Accrued Expenses  | 13,840       | 13,653       |  |
| Unearned Revenues (Note 5)  | 3,598        | 3,070        |  |
| Total Current Liabilities Payable from Unrestricted Assets        | 37,467       | 93,494       |  |
| Current Liabilities Payable from Restricted Assets:               |              |              |  |
| Reserve for Escrow and Inspection Deposits                        | 45,684       | 20,401       |  |
| Total Current Liabilities Payable from Restricted Assets          | 45,684       | 20,401       |  |
| Total Current Liabilities   | 83,151       | 113,895      |  |
| Noncurrent Liabilities;   |              |              |  |
| Compensated Absences Payable (Note 5)                             | 8,354        | 9,375        |  |
| Net Pension Liability (Note 6)                                    | 125,018      | 157,909      |  |
| Total Noncurrent Liabilities                                      | 133,372      | 167,284      |  |
| Total Liabilities   | 216,523      | 281,179      |  |
| DEFERRED INFLOW OF RESOURCES                                      |              |              |  |
| Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions (Note 6)                     | 79,206       | 68,253       |  |
| Total Deferred Inflow of Resources                                | 79,206       | 68,253       |  |
| Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources               | 295,729      | 349,432      |  |
| NET POSITION  |              |              |  |
| Net Investment in Capital Assets                                  | 2,754,431    | 2,782,509    |  |
| Unrestricted  | 405,735      | 442,981      |  |
| Total Net Position  | 3,160,166    | 3,225,490    |  |
| Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflow of Resources, and Net Position | \$ 3,455,895 | \$ 3,574,922 |  |

## (A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey) Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position For the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020

|   |                                       | 2021      | 2020 |           |  |
|---|---------------------------------------|-----------|------|-----------|--|
| Operating Revenues:                     |                                       |           |      |           |  |
| Sewer User Charges                      | \$                                    | 565,674   | \$   | 574,178   |  |
| Delinquent Charges                      |                                       | 10,261    |      | 5,828     |  |
| Other Operating Revenue                 |                                       | -         |      | 5,260     |  |
| Total Operating Revenues                | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 575,935   |      | 585,266   |  |
| Operating Expenses:                     |                                       |           |      |           |  |
| Cost of Providing Services              |                                       | 328,246   |      | 347,394   |  |
| Administrative Expenses                 |                                       | 194,242   |      | 219,122   |  |
| Depreciation Expense                    |                                       | 90,987    |      | 88,573    |  |
| Total Operating Expenses                |                                       | 613,475   |      | 655,089   |  |
| Operating Loss                          |                                       | (37,540)  |      | (69,823)  |  |
| Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses):      |                                       |           |      |           |  |
| Interest Income                         |                                       | 792       |      | 3,914     |  |
| Loss on Disposal of Capital Asset       |                                       | -         |      | (382)     |  |
| Appropriation to Municipality           |                                       | (28,576)  |      | (28,931)  |  |
| Total Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses) | -                                     | (27,784)  |      | (25,399)  |  |
| Net Loss                                |                                       | (65,324)  |      | (95,222)  |  |
| Net Position, January 1                 |                                       | 3,225,490 |      | 3,320,712 |  |
| Net Position, December 31               | \$                                    | 3,160,166 | \$   | 3,225,490 |  |

### (A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey) Statements of Cash Flows

### For the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020

|  |           | 2021   | 2020 |  |
|--|-----------|--|------|--|
| Cash Flows from Operating Activities: Cash Received from Service Users Cash Paid to Suppliers and Employees Cash Received from Others  | \$        | 597,014<br>(618,027)<br>-  | \$   | 564,267<br>(483,309)<br>5,260                                      |
| Net Cash (Used)/Provided by Operating Activities   |           | (21,013)   |      | 86,218   |
| Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities: Payment of Township Appropriations Acquisition and Construction of Capital Assets  |           | (28,576)<br>(62,909)   |      | (28,931)<br>(49,347)   |
| Net Cash Used by Capital and Related Financing Activities  |           | (91,485)   |      | (78,278)   |
| Cash Flows from Investing Activities: Interest on Investments and Deposits   |           | 792  |      | 3,914  |
| Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities  |           | 792  |      | 3,914  |
| Net (Decrease)/Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents   |           | (111,706)  |      | 11,854   |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents, January I   |           | 638,620  |      | 626,766  |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents, December 31   | \$        | 526,914  | \$   | 638,620  |
| Reconciliation to Statements of Net Position: Current Unrestricted Assets: Cash and Cash Equivalents   | \$        | 481,230  | \$   | 618,219  |
| Current Restricted Assets:  Cash and Cash Equivalents  |           | 45,684   |      | 20,401   |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents, December 31   | \$        | 526,914  | \$   | 638,620  |
| Reconciliation of Operating Income to Cash Flows from Operating Activities:  |           |  |      |  |
| Operating Loss   | \$        | (37,540)   | \$   | (69,823)   |
| Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income to Net Cash (Used)/Provided by Operating Activities:   |           |  |      |  |
| Items Which Did Not Use Cash: Depreciation Expense Pension Liability (Benefit) Expense - GASB 68   |           | 90,987<br>(19,984)   |      | 88,573<br>4,678  |
| Working Capital Changes which provided/(used) cash: Increase in Accounts Receivable (Increase)/Decrease in Prepaid Expenses (Decrease)/Increase in Accounts Payable Increase in Accrued Expenses Increase in Unearned Revenues (Decrease)/Increase in Compensated Absences Increase/(Decrease) in Reserve for Escrow & Inspection Deposits Total Adjustments |           | (4,732)<br>(17,981)<br>(58,510)<br>1,957<br>528<br>(1,021)<br>25,283 |      | (16,009)<br>13,751<br>56,928<br>5,367<br>1,335<br>2,483<br>(1,065) |
| •  |           | 16,527   |      | 156,041  |
| Net Cash (Used)/Provided by Operating Activities   | <u>\$</u> | (21,013)   | \$   | 86,218   |

### Noncash Investing, Capital, and Financing Activities:

During the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, noncash capital contributions received were \$0 and \$0 respectively.

(A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey)
Notes to Financial Statements

### NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the South Toms River Sewerage Authority (the "Authority") have been prepared to conform with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP") as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The following is a summary of the more significant of these policies.

### **Reporting Entity**

South Toms River Sewerage Authority is a public body, politic and corporate, constituting a political subdivision of the State of New Jersey created under Chapter 138 of the Sewerage Authorities Law of New Jersey of 1946 by a municipal ordinance adopted on December 18, 1974. The Authority was created pursuant to the act for the purpose of constructing and operating a sewerage system consisting of a wastewater collection system.

The Authority provides sewerage collection services to the territorial limits of the Borough of South Toms River.

The Authority consists of five members, who are appointed by resolution of the Borough Committee for three year terms.

### **Component Unit**

The Authority is considered to be a "Component Unit" of the Borough of South Toms River under GAAP however, the Borough of South Toms River does not follow GAAP for accounting and financial reporting purposes rather it follows a regulatory basis of accounting, utilizing accounting principles which differ, in some cases significantly, from GAAP. Of particular note is the exclusion from the Borough's financial statements of potential component units, based on the separate legal status of these units. Accordingly, the financial statements of the Borough do not include the Authority as a component unit.

### **Basis of Presentation**

The financial statements of the Authority have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting and in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") applicable to enterprise funds of State and Local Governments on a going concern basis.

All activities of the Authority are accounted for within a single proprietary (enterprise) fund. Proprietary funds are used to account for operations (a) that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises - where the intent of the governing body is that the costs (expenses, including depreciation) of providing services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges; or (b) where the governing body has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, accountability or other purposes.

(A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey)
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

### NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### **Basis of Presentation (continued)**

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to the Authority is determined by its measurement focus. The transactions of the Authority are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets, liabilities and deferred inflow or outflow of resources associated with the operations are included on the statement of net position. Net position (i.e., total assets net of total liabilities) are segregated into invested in capital assets, net of related debt and unrestricted components.

### **Basis of Accounting**

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Enterprise funds are accounted for using the accrual basis of accounting.

Revenues - Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions - Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. Sewer service charges are recognized as revenue when services are provided. Connection fees are collected in advance and, accordingly, the Authority defers these revenues until the municipality issues a release for certificate of occupancy and determines that sewage collection services are being provided to the properties.

Non-exchange transactions, is when the Authority receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include grants, contributed capital, and donations. Revenue from grants, contributed capital, and donations are recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the fiscal year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the Authority must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the Authority on a reimbursement basis.

Expenses - On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

### **Budgets and Budgetary Accounting**

The Authority must adopt an annual budget in accordance with N.J.A.C. 5:31-2. N.J.A.C. 5:31-2. This requires the governing body to introduce the annual Authority budget at least 60 days prior to the end of the current fiscal year and to adopt no later than the beginning of the Authority's fiscal year. The governing body may amend the budget at any point during the year by resolution of the Board of Commissioners. The budgetary basis of accounting is utilized to determine the Authority has sufficient cash to operate and pay debt service. As such, certain items such as bond payments are included in budgetary expenses while depreciation is not included.

(A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey)
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

### NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### **Budgets and Budgetary Accounting (continued)**

The legal level of budgetary control is established at the detail shown on the Comparative Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position. All budget transfers and amendments to those accounts must be approved by resolution of the Authority as required by the Local Finance Board. Management may transfer among supplementary line items as long as the legal level line items are not affected. There are no statutory requirements that budgetary line items not be over-expended.

The Authority records encumbrances. An encumbrance represents a commitment related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. The issuance of a purchase order or the signing of a contract would create an encumbrance. The encumbrance does not represent an expenditure for the period, only a commitment to expend resources. At year-end, the accounting records are adjusted to record only expenses in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

### Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in banks and may include petty cash and change funds. It may also include all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase and are stated at cost plus accrued interest. Such is the definition of cash and cash equivalents used in the statement of cash flows.

New Jersey Authorities are required by N.J.S.A. 40A:5-14 to deposit public funds into a bank or trust company having its place of business in the State of New Jersey and organized under the laws of the United States of America or State of New Jersey or the New Jersey Cash Management Fund. N.J.S.A. 40A:5-15.1 provides a list of securities which may be purchased by New Jersey Authorities. The Authority is required by N.J.S.A. 17:9-41 to deposit funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect governmental units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey.

The Authority has established a restricted cash escrow account for advance payments and deposits required as a condition for the Authority to commence engineering reviews and inspections on new development. Funds held for reviews and inspections become earned revenues of the Authority as the services are performed and amounts remaining at project completion, including a portion of interest earnings, are returned to the developer.

Additionally, the Authority has adopted a cash management plan which requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act. In lieu of designating a depository, the cash management plan may provide that the local unit make deposits with the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund.

### Inventory

Treatment of sewerage and sludge is provided by the Ocean County Utilities Authority. As a result, there is no inventory of chemicals or other materials required.

(A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey)
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

### NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### **Prepaid Expenses**

Prepaid expenses recorded on the financial statements represent payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond the Authority's fiscal year end.

### **Capital Assets**

Capital assets primarily consist of expenditures to acquire, construct, place in operation and improve the facilities of the Authority. Assets purchased are stated at cost. Assets contributed by developer's are valued at estimated fair market value as of the date of contribution. Costs incurred for construction projects are recorded as construction in progress. In the year that the project is completed, these costs are transferred to capital assets. The Authority has set the capitalization threshold at \$5,000.

Depreciation is determined on a straight-line basis for all capital assets. Depreciation was provided over the following estimated useful lives:

|                        | <u>Years</u> |
|------------------------|--------------|
| Collection System      | 75           |
| Leasehold Improvements | 15           |
| Equipment              | 5-15         |
| Building               | 40           |

### **Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the statements of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the statements of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

### **Compensated Absences**

Employees of the South Toms River Sewerage Authority may carryover vacation time to the following year but it must be used by December 31st of that following year or it is lost. Employees may carry forward up to fifteen unused sick days from year to year and upon retirement will be paid out for one-half of their sick days accumulated in accordance with the Authority's Personnel Policy.

(A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey)
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

### NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### **Unearned Revenue**

Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied and are recorded as a liability until the revenue is both measurable and the Authority is eligible to realize the revenue. The Authority receives payments for connection fees when new users connect to the sewer system. Since the Authority does not supply the user with supplies or services to make the physical connection, this would be considered a nonexchange transaction and recorded as deferred revenue under deferred inflows of resources. The Authority recognizes the revenue in the period that the user exercises their right to connect to the system.

#### Pension

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public Employees' Retirement System ("PERS") and additions to/deductions from the PERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

#### **Net Position**

In accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement No. 34 ("Statement 34") of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board "Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments", the Authority has classified its net position into three components – net investment in capital assets; restricted; and unrestricted. These classifications are defined as follows:

<u>Net Investment in Capital Assets</u> - Consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets or related debt also should be included in this component of net position.

<u>Restricted Net Position</u> - Consists of net position with constraints placed on the use either by (1) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, laws or regulations of other governments; or (2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

<u>Unrestricted Net Position</u> - All other net position that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets".

(A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey)
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

### NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### **Income Taxes**

As a public body, under existing statues and Section 115, the Authority appropriately is exempt from income taxes.

### **Operating and Non-Operating Revenues and Expenses**

The Authority defines its operating revenues as income derived from charges to residents and others for services provided as well as government subsidies and grants used for operating purposes. Non-operating revenues primarily consist of interest income and on investments of securities. Operating expenses are costs incurred in the operation of its program activities to provide services to residents and others. Non-operating expenses primarily include expenses attributable to the Authority's interest on debt, contribution to Borough and sales of capital assets.

#### **Use of Estimates**

The process of preparing financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires the use of estimates and assumptions regarding certain types of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses. Such estimates primarily relate to unsettled transactions and events as of the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, upon settlement, actual results may differ from estimated amount.

### **Impact of Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements**

Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements

The GASB has issued the following Statements which will become effective in future fiscal years as shown below:

Statement No. 87, Leases. Statement No. 87 establishes a single approach to accounting for and reporting leases by state and local governments. GASB based the new standard on the principle that leases are financing of the right to use an underlying asset. Statement No. 87 is effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2021. Management has not yet determined the potential impact on the Authority's financial statements.

### **Subsequent Events**

South Toms River Sewerage Authority has evaluated subsequent events occurring after December 31, 2021 through October 5, 2022, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

(A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey)
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

### NOTE 2: CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

This Authority is governed by the deposit and investment limitations of New Jersey state law. The deposits held at December 31, 2021 and 2020, reported at fair value, are as follows:

|   |    | <u>2021</u> | <u> 2020</u> |         |  |
|---|----|-------------|--------------|---------|--|
| Deposits:                                     |    |             |              |         |  |
| Demand deposits                               | \$ | 526,914     | \$           | 638,620 |  |
| Total deposits                                | \$ | 526,914     | \$           | 638,620 |  |
| Reconciliation to Statements of Net Position: |    |             |              |         |  |
| Current assets:                               |    |             |              |         |  |
| Unrestricted cash and cash equivalents        | \$ | 481,230     | \$           | 618,219 |  |
| Current assets:                               |    | •           |              | •       |  |
| Restricted cash and cash equivalents          |    | 45,684      |              | 20,401  |  |
| Total deposits                                | \$ | 526,914     | \$           | 638,620 |  |

### **Custodial Credit Risk Related to Deposits**

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the Authority's deposits might not be recovered. Although the Authority does not have a formal policy regarding custodial credit risk, N.J.S.A. 17:9-41 et seq. requires that governmental units shall deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). Under the Act, the first \$250,000 of governmental deposits in each insured depository is protected by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC). Public funds owned by the Authority in excess of FDIC insured amounts are protected by GUDPA. However, GUDPA does not protect intermingled trust funds such as salary withholdings or funds that may pass to the Authority relative to the happening of a future condition. If the Authority had any such funds, they would be shown as Uninsured and Uncollateralized in the schedule below. As of December 31, 2021 and 2020, the Authority's bank balances were insured or exposed to credit risk as follows:

|   |           | <u> 2021</u>   |            | <u>2020</u> |
|---|-----------|----------------|------------|-------------|
| Deposits subject to custodial credit risk           |           |                |            |             |
| Insured by FDIC                                     | \$        | 250,000        | \$         | 250,000     |
| Collateralized in the Authority's name under GUDPA  |           | 43,593         |            | 160,573     |
| Total deposits subject to custodial credit risk     |           | 293,593        |            | 410,573     |
| Deposits not subject to custodial credit risk       |           |                |            |             |
| Not collateralized in the Authority's name          |           |                |            |             |
| (held by New Jersey Cash Management Fund)           |           | 237,906        | _          | 237,809     |
| Total deposits not subject to custodial credit risk |           | 237,906        |            | 237,809     |
| Total deposits                                      | <u>\$</u> | <u>531,499</u> | <u>\$_</u> | 648,382     |

(A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey)
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

### NOTE 2: CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS (continued)

### **New Jersey Cash Management Fund**

During the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, the Authority participated in the New Jersey Cash Management Fund. The Fund is governed by regulations of the State Investment Council, who prescribe standards designed to insure the quality of investments in order to minimize risk to the Funds participants. Deposits with the New Jersey Cash Management Fund are not subject to custodial credit risk as defined above. At December 31, 2021 and 2020, the Authority's deposits with the New Jersey Cash Management Fund were \$237,906 and \$237,809, respectively.

### **NOTE 3: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE**

Accounts receivable balances at December 31, 2021 and 2020 were \$101,449 and \$96,719, respectively. Balances consisted of unrestricted receivables entirely from customer accounts. The Authority believes that all receivables are collectible and therefore have not established an allowance for doubtful accounts.

### **NOTE 4: CAPITAL ASSETS**

The activity in capital assets for the year ended December 31, 2021 is as followed:

|   | Balance      |                  |               | Balance      |  |
|---|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|--|
|   | December 31, | A -9-31a8        | Retirements   | December 31, |  |
|   | <u>2020</u>  | <u>Additions</u> | and Transfers | <u>2021</u>  |  |
| Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:       |              |                  |               |              |  |
| Construction in Progress                    | \$ 53,325    | <u>s</u> -       | \$ (53,325)   | <u>s</u> -   |  |
| Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated  | 53,325       |                  | (53,325)      |              |  |
| Capital Assets Being Depreciated:           |              |                  |               |              |  |
| Collection System                           | 5,464,617    | •                | •             | 5,464,617    |  |
| Buildings                                   | -            | 116,234          | -             | 116,234      |  |
| Equipment                                   | 219,042      | •                | (671)         | 218,371      |  |
| Leasehold Improvments                       | 41,672       |                  | <u> </u>      | 41,672       |  |
| Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated      | 5,725,331    | 116,234          | (671)         | 5,840,894    |  |
| Less: Accumulated Depreciation:             |              |                  |               |              |  |
| Collection System                           | (2,809,450)  | (72,862)         | -             | (2,882,312)  |  |
| Buildings                                   | -            | (2,896)          | •             | (2,896)      |  |
| Equipment                                   | (176,608)    | (12,451)         | 671           | (188,388)    |  |
| Leasehold Improvments                       | (10,089)     | (2,778)          |               | (12,867)     |  |
| Total Accumulated Depreciation              | (2,996,147)  | (90,987)         | 671           | (3,086,463)  |  |
| Total Capital Assets being Depreciated, Net | 2,729,184    | 25,247           |               | 2,754,431    |  |
| Total Capital Assets, Net                   | \$ 2,782,509 | \$ 25,247        | \$ (53,325)   | \$ 2,754,431 |  |

### (A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey) Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

### **NOTE 4: CAPITAL ASSETS (continued)**

The activity in capital assets for the year ended December 31, 2020 is as followed:

|   | Balance<br>December 31,<br><u>2019</u> | Additions   | Retirements<br>and Transfers | Balance<br>December 31,<br><u>2020</u> |
|---|--|-------------|------------------------------|--|
| Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:       |  |             |                              |  |
| Construction in Progress                    | \$ 9,208                               | \$ 44,117   | _\$ -                        | \$ 53,325                              |
| Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated  | 9,208                                  | 44,117      | <u> </u>                     | 53,325                                 |
| Capital Assets Being Depreciated:           |  |             |                              |  |
| Collection System                           | 5,464,617                              | •           | •                            | 5,464,617                              |
| Buildings                                   | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,  | •           | _                            | -                                      |
| Equipment                                   | 224,801                                | 5,230       | (10,989)                     | 219,042                                |
| Leasehold Improvments                       | 41,672                                 | •           | •                            | 41,672                                 |
| Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated      | 5,731,090                              | 5,230       | (10,989)                     | 5,725,331                              |
| Less: Accumulated Depreciation:             |  |             |                              |  |
| Collection System                           | (2,736,588)                            | (72,862)    | _                            | (2,809,450)                            |
| Buildings                                   | •                                      | -           | •                            | •                                      |
| Equipment                                   | (174,282)                              | (12,933)    | 10,607                       | (176,608)                              |
| Leasehold Improvments                       | (7,311)                                | (2,778)     | · <u>-</u>                   | (10,089)                               |
| Total Accumulated Depreciation              | (2,918,181)                            | (88,573)    | 10,607                       | (2,996,147)                            |
| Total Capital Assets being Depreciated, Net | 2,812,909                              | (83,343)    | (382)                        | 2,729,184                              |
| Total Capital Assets, Net                   | \$ 2,822,117                           | \$ (39,226) | \$ (382)                     | \$ 2,782,509                           |

### **NOTE 5: LIABILITIES**

During the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, the following changes occurred in long-term obligations:

|   | _     | alance<br>ber 31, 2020 | <u>A</u> | dditions_       | Re | ductions | _     | Balance<br><u>iber 31, 2021</u> |        | nce Due<br>One Year |
|---|-------|------------------------|----------|-----------------|----|----------|-------|---------------------------------|--------|---------------------|
| Net Pension Liability<br>Compensated Absences | S     | 157,909<br>9,375       | S        | (1,021)         | \$ | 32,891   | s     | 125,018<br>8,354                | \$     | •                   |
|   | \$    | 167,284                | S        | (1,021)         | s  | 32,891   | S     | 133,372                         | S      | •                   |
|   | В     | alance                 |          |                 |    |          | B     | Balance                         | Bala   | nce Due             |
|   | Decem | ber 31, 2019           | A        | <u>dditions</u> | Re | ductions | Decem | <u>ber 31, 2020</u>             | Within | One Year            |
| Net Pension Liability                         | \$    | 173,756                | S        | •               | \$ | 15,847   | \$    | 157,909                         | S      | -                   |
| Compensated Absences                          |       | 6,892                  |          | 2,483           |    | <u> </u> |       | 9,375                           |        | •                   |
|   | S     | 180,648                | S        | 2,483           | S  | 15,847   | S     | 167,284                         | S      | •                   |

### **Net Pension Liability**

For details on the net pension liability, see the Pension Obligations section below. The Authority's annual required contribution to the Public Employees' Retirement System is budgeted and paid on an annual basis.

### **Compensated Absences**

For the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, the Authority accrued compensated absences in the amount of \$8,354 and \$9,375, respectively.

### (A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey) Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

### NOTE 5: LIABILITIES (continued)

### **Unearned Sewerage Charges**

The Authority's customers are billed in December for the previous quarter beginning October 1st. Appropriately, customer payments received in December for the following quarter are included in the Authority's liabilities as unearned income and not recognized as revenue until the following year. As of December 31, 2021 and 2020, the balances totaled \$3,598 and \$3,070, respectively.

### **NOTE 6: PENSION OBLIGATIONS**

### Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

### Plan Description

The State of New Jersey, Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) is a cost-sharing multipleemployer defined benefit pension plan administered by the State of New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about PERS, please refer to Division's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR), which can be found http://www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions/financial-reports.shtml. The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A. PERS provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25 years of service or under the disability provisions of PERS.

The following represents the membership tiers for PERS:

### Tier Definition

- 1 Members who were enrolled prior to June 30, 2007
- 2 Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 30, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
- Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010
- 4 Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
- 5 Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

Service retirement benefits of 1/55<sup>th</sup> of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60<sup>th</sup> of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, tiers 3 and 4 with 25 or more years of service credit before age 62 and tier 5 with 30 or more years of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the age at which a member can receive full early retirement benefits in accordance with their respective tier. Tier 1 members can receive an unreduced benefit from age 55 to age 60 if they have at least 25 years of service. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

(A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey)
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

### NOTE 6: PENSION OBLIGATIONS(continued)

### **Basis of Presentation**

The schedules of employer and nonemployer allocations and the schedules of pension amounts by employer and nonemployer (collectively, the Schedules) present amounts that are considered elements of the financial statements of PERS or its participating employers. Accordingly, they do not purport to be a complete presentation of the financial position or changes in financial position of PERS or the participating employers. The accompanying Schedules were prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Such preparation requires management of PERS to make a number of estimates and assumptions relating to the reported amounts. Due to the inherent nature of these estimates, actual results could differ from those estimates.

### **Contributions**

The contribution policy for PERS is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. State legislation has modified the amount that is contributed by the State. The State's pension contribution is based on an actuarially determined amount, which includes the employer portion of the normal cost and an amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. Funding for noncontributory group insurance benefits is based on actual claims paid. For the fiscal year 2021, the State's pension contribution was less than the actuarial determined amount. The local employers' contribution amounts are based on an actuarially determined rate, which includes the normal cost and unfunded accrued liability. Chapter 19, P.L. 2009 provided an option for local employers of PERS to contribute 50% of the normal and accrued liability contribution amounts certified for payments due in State fiscal year 2009. Such employers will be credited with the full payment and any such amounts will not be included in their unfunded liability. The actuaries will determine the unfunded liability of those retirement systems, by employer, for the reduced normal and accrued liability contributions provided under this law. This unfunded liability will be paid by the employer in level annual payments over a period of 15 years beginning with the payments due in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2012 and will be adjusted by the rate of return on the actuarial value of assets. For the year ended December 31, 2021, the Authority's contractually required contribution to PERS plan was \$12,359.

### **Components of Net Pension Liability**

At December 31, 2021, the Authority's proportionate share of the PERS net pension liability was \$125,018. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined using update procedures to roll forward the total pension liability from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2021. The Authority's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the Authority's actual contributions to the plan relative to the total of all participating employers' contributions for the year ended June 30, 2021. The Authority's proportion measured as of June 30, 2021, was 0.00106% which was an increase of 0.00009% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2020.

(A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey)
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

### NOTE 6: PENSION OBLIGATIONS(continued)

### Components of Net Pension Liability (continued)

### Balances at December 31, 2021 and December 31, 2020

|   | <u>12</u> | 2/31/2021  | 12/31/2020 |            |
|---|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| Actuarial valuation date (including roll forward)             | Jun       | e 30, 2021 | Jun        | e 30, 2020 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources                                | \$        | 29,480     | \$         | 31,434     |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources                                 |           | 79,206     |            | 68,253     |
| Net Pension Liability   |           | 125,018    |            | 157,909    |
| Authority's portion of the plan's total Net Pension Liability |           | 0.00106%   |            | 0.00097%   |

### Pension (Benefit) Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

At December 31, 2021, the Authority's proportionate share of the PERS (benefit) expense, calculated by the plan as of the June 30, 2021 measurement date is \$(7,623). At December 31, 2021, the Authority reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS from the following sources:

|   |    | ed Outflows<br>esources |    | ed Inflows<br>esources |
|---|----|-------------------------|----|------------------------|
| Differences between expected and actual experience                          | \$ | 1,972                   | \$ | 895                    |
| Changes of Assumptions  | •  | 651                     | •  | 44,507                 |
| Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension             |    |                         |    | ·                      |
| plan investments  |    | -                       |    | 32,933                 |
| Changes in proportion and differences between the Authority's contributions |    |                         |    |                        |
| and proportion share of contributions                                       |    | 26,857                  |    | <u>871</u>             |
|   | \$ | 29,480                  | \$ | 79,206                 |

### (A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey) Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

### **NOTE 6: PENSION OBLIGATIONS(continued)**

### Pension (Benefit) Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources (continued)

The Authority will amortize the above sources of deferred outflows and inflows related to PERS over the following number of years:

|  | Deferred<br>Outflow of<br><u>Resources</u> | Deferred<br>Inflow of<br><u>Resources</u> |
|--|--|---|
| Differences between expected and actual experience |  |   |
| Year of pension plan deferral:                     |  |   |
| June 30, 2014                                      | -  | -   |
| June 30, 2015                                      | 5.72                                       | -   |
| June 30, 2016                                      | 5.57                                       | -   |
| June 30, 2017                                      | 5.48                                       | -   |
| June 30, 2018                                      | 5.63                                       | -   |
| June 30, 2019                                      | 5.21                                       | -   |
| June 30, 2020                                      | 5.16                                       | -   |
| June 30, 2021                                      | 5.13                                       | -   |
| Changes in assumptions                             |  |   |
| Year of pension plan deferral:                     |  |   |
| June 30, 2014                                      | 6.44                                       | -   |
| June 30, 2015                                      | 5.72                                       | -   |
| June 30, 2016                                      | 5.57                                       | -   |
| June 30, 2017                                      | -  | 5.48                                      |
| June 30, 2018                                      | -  | 5.63                                      |
| June 30, 2019                                      | -  | 5.21                                      |
| June 30, 2020                                      | -  | 5.16                                      |
| June 30, 2021                                      | -  | 5.13                                      |
| Net difference between projected and               |  |   |
| actual earnings on pension plan investments        |  |   |
| Year of pension plan deferral:                     |  |   |
| June 30, 2014                                      | -  | 5.00                                      |
| June 30, 2015                                      | •  | 5.00                                      |
| June 30, 2016                                      | 5.00                                       | -   |
| June 30, 2017                                      | 5.00                                       | -   |
| June 30, 2018                                      | 5.00                                       | -   |
| June 30, 2019                                      | 5.00                                       | •   |
| June 30, 2020                                      | 5.00                                       | •   |
| June 30, 2021                                      | 5.00                                       | -   |

### (A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey) Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

### NOTE 6: PENSION OBLIGATIONS(continued)

### Pension (Benefit) Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources (continued)

Changes in proportion and differences between

The Authority's contributions and

proportionate share of contributions Year of Pension Plan Deferral:

| June 30, 2014 | 6.44 | 6.44 |
|---------------|------|------|
| June 30, 2015 | 5.72 | 5.72 |
| June 30, 2016 | 5.57 | 5.57 |
| June 30, 2017 | 5.48 | 5.48 |
| June 30, 2018 | 5.63 | 5.63 |
| June 30, 2019 | 5.21 | 5.21 |
| June 30, 2020 | 5.16 | 5.16 |
| June 30, 2021 | 5.13 | 5.13 |

The following is a summary of the deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS that will be recognized in future periods:

| Year Ending  |                    |
|--------------|--------------------|
| December 31, | <u>Amount</u>      |
| 2022         | \$ (17,506)        |
| 2023         | (10,505)           |
| 2024         | (8,701)            |
| 2025         | (11,992)           |
| 2026         | (1,022)            |
| Total        | <b>\$</b> (49,726) |

### **Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension asset/(liability) as of the measurement date was determined by using an actuarial valuation as noted in the table below, with update procedures used to roll forward the total pension liability to the measurement date. The actuarial valuations used the following actuarial assumptions:

| Inflation:        |                            |
|-------------------|----------------------------|
| Price             | 2.75%                      |
| Wage              | 3.25%                      |
| Salary Increases: |                            |
| Through 2026      | 2.00% - 6.00% Based on Age |
| Thereafter        | 3.00% - 7.00% Based on Age |

(A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey)
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

### NOTE 6: PENSION OBLIGATIONS(continued)

**Actuarial Assumptions (continued)** 

Investment Rate of Return

7.00%

Mortality Rate Table

Pub-2010 General Below – Median Income Employee Mortality table fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021

Period of Actuarial Experience Study upon which Actuarial Assumptions were Based

June 30, 2014 - June 30, 2018

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Employee Mortality Table with an 82.2% adjustment for males and 101.4% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 91.4% adjustment for males and 99.7% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 127.7% adjustment for males and 117.2% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021. The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2020 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2014 to June 30, 2018.

### Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2021) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2021 are summarized in the following table:

(A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey)
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

### NOTE 6: PENSION OBLIGATIONS(continued)

### Long-Term Expected Rate of Return (continued)

| Asset Class                       | Target<br><u>Allocation</u> | Long –Term Expected<br>Real Rate of Return |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| U.S. Equity                       | 27.00%                      | 8.09%                                      |
| Non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity | 13.50%                      | 8.71%                                      |
| Emerging Markets Equity           | 5.50%                       | 10.96%                                     |
| Private Equity                    | 13.00%                      | 11.30%                                     |
| Real Estate                       | 8.00%                       | 9.15%                                      |
| Real Assets                       | 3.00%                       | 7.40%                                      |
| High Yield                        | 2.00%                       | 3.75%                                      |
| Private Credit                    | 8.00%                       | 7.60%                                      |
| Investment Grade Credit           | 8.00%                       | 1.68%                                      |
| Cash Equivalents                  | 4.00%                       | 0.50%                                      |
| U.S. Treasuries                   | 5.00%                       | 0.95%                                      |
| Risk Mitigation Strategies        | 3.00%                       | 3.35%                                      |

#### **Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2021. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers and the nonemployer contributing entity will be based on 78% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State employer and 100% of actuarially determined contributions for the local employers. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

### Sensitivity of the Authority's proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the Authority's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above, as well as what the Authority's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.00%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.00%) than the current rate:

|                                 |                    | C  | urrent                     |                       |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|----|----------------------------|-----------------------|
|                                 | <br>ecrease<br>0%) |    | ount Rate<br><u>'.00%)</u> | <br>Increase<br>.00%) |
| Authority's proportionate share |                    |    |                            |                       |
| of the Net Pension Liability    | \$<br>172,064      | \$ | 125,018                    | \$<br><u>87,557</u>   |

(A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey)
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

### **NOTE 7: RATE STRUCTURE**

The Authority adopted the following rate structures for residential and commercial users effective January 1, 2008.

### **Residential User Charges**

- A residential private dwelling, single family house having four bedrooms or less shall be charged at the rate of one unit.
- Multiple residential dwellings; each apartment shall be charged at the rate of one unit.
- Each unit will be billed \$105 per quarter.

### **Commercial User Charges**

- Commercial businesses will be billed on a quarterly basis at the rate of \$115 per quarter for the first four fixtures. Each additional fixture will be billed \$27.50 each per quarter. Fixtures are defined as sinks, toilets, bathtubs, showers, dishwashers, washing machines and floor drains. On November 10, 2021, the Authority approved that commercial businesses will be billed on a quarterly basis at the rate of \$125 per quarter and \$30 per fixture after the first three fixtures.

### **NOTE 8: CONNECTION FEE AGREEMENT**

On November 30, 2018, the Authority entered into a redevelopment agreement with M&T at STR Urban Renewal, LLC ("M&T"). This Project requires the connection to the Authority's sewer system and for the feasibility of developing the project, the Authority granted M&T a 40% reduction on the original cost of \$1,258,560 to an amended cost of \$755,136. This reduction applies solely to the residential component of the Project and will be paid in segments by M&T to the Authority once the project begins. As of the date of this report, the project has commenced but the Authority has not received any connection fees.

### **NOTE 9: COMMITMENTS**

On March 13, 2017, the Authority entered into an agreement with the Borough of South Toms River for the leasing of premises at 19 Double Trouble Road. The lease is for a period of ninety-nine (99) years or until the building is no longer in use by the Borough of South Toms River, whichever comes first. This period of time shall be renewable by way of a resolution passed by both the Borough and the Authority. During said period, the Authority shall pay the Borough rent in the amount of \$500 per month. Total rent expense for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020 totaled \$-0- and \$6,000, respectively.

On December 12, 2018, the Authority entered into an agreement with the Borough of South Toms River for the leasing of the property located between 1 Drew Lane and 1 Drake Lane. The lease is for a period of ninety-nine (99) years and authorizes the Authority to construct a pole barn or another similar structure for the sole purpose of storing Authority property and any and all equipment. This period of time shall be renewable by way of a resolution passed by both the Borough and the

(A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey)
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

### NOTE 9: COMMITMENTS (continued)

Authority. During said period, the Authority shall pay the Borough rent in the amount of \$1 per year payable to the Borough on the 10<sup>th</sup> of every January.

On February 14, 2018, the Authority entered into an agreement with the South Toms River Recreation Commission for the leasing of garage storage space for Authority owned equipment. The lease was for a period of one year expiring January 31, 2019 in the amount of \$310 per month and was renewed until January 31, 2020. Effective February 1, 2020, the Authority entered into a new agreement for a term of one year ending January 31, 2021, with nine one-year options to renew in the amount of \$150 per month.

### **NOTE 10: RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Authority is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

<u>Property and Liability Insurance</u> - During the year ended December 31, 2021, the Authority continued to transfer all insurable risks through the purchase of commercial insurance policies. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage during each of the past three fiscal years. During the year ended December 31, 2021, there were no significant reductions in coverages from those provided in the previous year.

SOUTH TOMS RIVER SEWERAGE AUTHORITY
(A Component Unit of the Borwegh of South Toms River, County of Oceaa, Suite of New Jersey)
Schedule of Authority: Proportionant Suite of the New Pension Liability
Public Employers' Retirement System (PERS)
Last Nice Floral Years \*

|   |   |          |   |          |   |          |         | Mean     | uremen | Measurement Date Ended June 30, | ze 30, |          |   |          |   |          |         |          |
|---|---|----------|---|----------|---|----------|---------|----------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|----------|---|----------|---|----------|---------|----------|
|   |   | 2021     |   | 2020     |   | 2019     | $\  \ $ | 2018     |        | 2017                            |        | 2016     |   | 2015     |   | 2014     | $\  \ $ | 2013     |
| Authority's proportion of the not pension liability   |   | 0.00106% |   | 0.00097% |   | 0.00096% |         | 0.00085% |        | 0.00086%                        |        | 0.00087% |   | 0.00080% |   | 0.00080% |         | 0.00044% |
| Authority's proportionate share of the net pension liability  | • | 125,018  | s | 157,909  | • | 173,756  | •       | 167,267  | •      | 200,446                         | ~      | 256,837  | • | 180,397  | • | 150,075  | •       | 84,110   |
| Authority's covered payroll   | • | 77,336   | v | 70,07    | • | 68,524   | •       | 959'65   | w      | 989'68                          | •      | 911'69   | ~ | 777,09   | • | 61,454   | •       | 58,741   |
| Authority's proportionate state of the net persion liability as a percentage of its covered payroll |   | 161.66%  |   | 225.35%  |   | 253.57%  |         | 280.39%  |        | 336.00%                         |        | 371.60%  |   | 296.82%  |   | 244.21%  |         | 143.19%  |
| Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of<br>the total pension liability                       |   | 70.33%   |   | 58.32%   |   | \$6.27%  |         | 53.60%   |        | 48.10%                          |        | 47.93%   |   | 52.08%   |   | 52.08%   |         | 48.72%   |

 This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those vears for which information is available.

### (A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey)

#### Schedule of Authority Contributions

### Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) Last Nine Fiscal Years \*

Year ended December 31, 2021 2020 2019 2018 2016 2017 2015 2014 2013 Authority's contractually required contribution \$ 12,359 \$ 10,593 \$ 9,380 \$ 8,450 \$ 7,977 \$ 7,704 \$ 6,909 6,608 \$ \$ 3,316 Contributions in relation to the (12,359) (10,593) (8,450) (7,977)contractually required contribution (9,380)(7,704)(6,909) (6,608)(3,316) Contribution deficiency (excess) 75,330 \$ 77,336 S 70,072 \$ 68,524 \$ 59,656 \$ 59,656 \$ 69,116 Authority's covered payroll S 60,777 \$ 61,454 16.41% 13.70% 13.39% 12.33% 13.37% 12.91% 10.00% Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll 10.87% 5.40%

<sup>\*</sup> This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years for which information is available.

## (A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey) Notes to the Required Supplementary Information December 31, 2021

### Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

### Changes of Benefit Terms

The June 30, 2021 measurement date includes one change in plan provisions as Chapter 140, P.L. 2021 reopened the Worker's Compensation Judges (WCJ) Part of PERS and transferred WCJs from the Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) and regular part of PERS into the WCJ Part of PERS.

### Changes of Assumptions

The discount rate used as of June 30, measurement date is as follows:

| <u>Year</u> | Rate  | <u>Year</u> | <u>Rate</u> | Year | Rate  |
|-------------|-------|-------------|-------------|------|-------|
| 2021        | 7.00% | 2018        | 5.66%       | 2015 | 4.90% |
| 2020        | 7.00% | 2017        | 5.00%       | 2014 | 5.39% |
| 2019        | 6.28% | 2016        | 3.98%       |      |       |

The long-term expected rate of return used as of June 30, measurement date is as follows:

| <u>Year</u> | <u>Rate</u> | <u>Year</u> | <u>Rate</u> | <u>Year</u> | <u>Rate</u> |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 2021        | 7.00%       | 2018        | 7.00%       | 2015        | 7.90%       |
| 2020        | 7.00%       | 2017        | 7.00%       | 2014        | 7.90%       |
| 2019        | 7.00%       | 2016        | 7.65%       |             |             |

The mortality assumption was updated upon the direction from the Division of Pensions and Benefits.

### SOUTH TOMS RIVER SEWERAGE AUTHORITY Schedule of Revenues and Expenses - Budget to Actual For the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020

|  |                                       | For the year ended                    | December 31, 2021           |  | For the year ended December 31,              |  |  | 1, 2020  |  |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  | Original<br>Budget                    | Final<br>Budget                       | Actual                      | Favorable<br>(Unfavorable)                         | Original<br>Budget                           | Final<br>Budget                              | Actual                                     | Favorable<br>(Unfavorable)                       |  |
| REVENUES: User Charges and Fees Connection Fees Delinquent Charges Interest Income Other Revenue | \$ 569,840<br>3,896<br>4,100<br>5,000 | \$ 569,840<br>3,896<br>4,100<br>5,000 | \$ 565,674<br>10,261<br>792 | \$ (4,166)<br>(3,896)<br>6,161<br>(4,208)<br>(100) | \$ 570,760<br>3,896<br>4,100<br>5,000<br>100 | \$ 570,760<br>3,896<br>4,100<br>5,000<br>100 | \$ 574,178<br>-<br>5,828<br>3,914<br>5,260 | \$ 3,418<br>(3,896)<br>1,728<br>(1,086)<br>5,160 |  |
| TOTAL REVENUES   | 582,936                               | 582,936                               | 576,727                     | (6,209)  | 583,856                                      | 583,856                                      | 589,180                                    | 5,324  |  |
| EXPENSES: Operating Appropriations: Cost of Providing Services:                                  |                                       |                                       |                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries, Wages and Payroll Taxes  | 27,250                                | 27,250<br>314,100                     | 27,593<br>293,387           | (343)<br>20,713                                    | 27,250<br>298,000                            | 27,250<br>312,400                            | 28,055<br>312,379                          | (805)<br>21                                      |  |
| OCUA Fees  | 300,000<br>15,000                     | 314,100<br>1,000                      | 293,387<br>488              | 20,713<br>512                                      | 23,200                                       | 312,400                                      | 312,379<br>870                             | (870)  |  |
| Engineering Sewer Maintenance Supplies   | 12,000                                | 10,000                                | 10,066                      | (66)   | 12,000                                       | 12.000                                       | 2,817                                      | 9,183  |  |
| Garage Rental  | 1,800                                 | 1.800                                 | 1,800                       | -  | 3,720  | 3,720  | 2,120                                      | 1,600  |  |
| Renewal and Replacement  | 1,000                                 | 1,000                                 | -                           | 1,000  | 1,000  | 1,000  | •  | 1,000  |  |
| Total Cost of Providing Services   | 357,050                               | 355,150                               | 333,334                     | 21,816   | 365,170                                      | 356,370                                      | 346,241                                    | 10,129   |  |
| Administrative Expenses:   |                                       |                                       |                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries, Wages and Payroll Taxes  | 75,000                                | 81,200                                | 80,786                      | 414  | 70,000                                       | 79,400                                       | 79,321                                     | 79   |  |
| Employee Fringe Benefits   | 20,625                                | 22,925                                | 18,316                      | 4,609  | 20,005                                       | 21,405                                       | 20,570                                     | 835  |  |
| Health Insurance   | 21,452<br>22,000                      | 22,252<br>12,000                      | 19,527<br>11,554            | 2,725<br>446                                       | 21,102<br>22,000                             | 21,102<br>15,000                             | 20,971<br>14,231                           | t31<br>769                                       |  |
| Legal Expense  | 22,000                                | 26,000                                | 24,650                      | 1.350  | 29,000                                       | 29,000                                       | 25,802                                     | 3,198  |  |
| Audit and Consulting Office Expenses, Cleaning and Supplies                                      | 10,000                                | 15,300                                | 17,591                      | (2,291)  | 17.300                                       | 18,200                                       | 17,134                                     | 1,066  |  |
| Insurance  | 21,000                                | 21,000                                | 21,687                      | (687)  | 21,000                                       | 21,000                                       | 20,519                                     | 481  |  |
| Postage  | 4,800                                 | 4,900                                 | 4,892                       | 8  | 3,000  | 3,500  | 3,419                                      | 81   |  |
| Telephone  | 2,000                                 | 2,000                                 | 1,433                       | 567  | 2,000  | 2,000  | 1,484                                      | 516  |  |
| Villities  | 3,235                                 | 3,335                                 | 3,298                       | 37   | 3,120  | 3,320  | 3,274                                      | 46   |  |
| Fuel   | 1,500                                 | 1,500                                 | 1,404                       | 96   | 1,500  | 1,500  | 1,164                                      | 336  |  |
| Licenses and Permits   | 3,000                                 | 3,100                                 | 3,875                       | (775)  | 3,000  | 3,500  | 3,850                                      | (350)  |  |
| Miscellaneous  | 1,850                                 | 1,850                                 | 125                         | 1,725  | 1,425  | 4,325  | 3,858                                      | 467  |  |
| Total Administrative Expenses  | 215,462                               | 217,362                               | 209,138                     | 8,224  | 214,452                                      | 223,252                                      | 215,597                                    | 7,655  |  |
| TOTAL OPERATING APPROPRIATIONS   | 572,512                               | 572,512                               | 542,472                     | 30,040   | 579,622                                      | 579,622                                      | 561,838                                    | 17,784   |  |
| OTHER COSTS FUNDED BY REVENUES:  |                                       |                                       |                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Appropriation to Municipality  | 28,576                                | 28,576                                | 28,576                      | -  | 28,931                                       | 28,931                                       | 28,931                                     | <u> </u>   |  |
| TOTAL COSTS FUNDED BY REVENUES   | 28,576                                | 28,576                                | 28,576                      |  | 28,931                                       | 28,931                                       | 28,931                                     |  |  |
| TOTAL EXPENSES   | 601,088                               | 601,088                               | 571,048                     | 30,040   | 608,553                                      | 608,553                                      | 590,769                                    | 17,784   |  |
| BUDGETARY REVENUES OVER EXPENSES   | \$ (18,152)                           | \$ (18,152)                           | \$ 5,679                    | \$ 23,831  | \$ (24,697)                                  | \$ (24,697)                                  | \$ (1,589)                                 | \$ 23,108  |  |

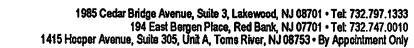
### SOUTH TOMS RIVER SEWERAGE AUTHORITY Schedule of Revenues and Expenses - Budget to Actual (continued) For the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020

| Reconciliation of Budgetary Basis to Net Loss:  | 2021<br>Actual         | 2020<br>Actual               |
|---|------------------------|------------------------------|
| Budgetary Revenues Over Expenses  | \$ 5,679               | \$ (1,589)                   |
| Adjustments to Budgetary Basis:<br>Depreciation Expense<br>Loss on Disposal of Capital Asset<br>Pension Liability (Benefit) Expense - GASB 68 | (90,987)<br><br>19,984 | (88,573)<br>(382)<br>(4,678) |
| Total Adjustments   | (71,003)               | (93,633)                     |
| Net Loss  | S (65,324)             | S (95,222)                   |

# SOUTH TOMS RIVER SEWERAGE AUTHORITY

# (A Component Unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey) Roster of Officals December 31, 2021

|                  | <b>Position</b> | <u>Term</u> |
|------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| George Rutzler   | Chairman        | 2027        |
| Marianne Grasso  | Vice Chairman   | 2023        |
| Joseph Jubert    | Secretary       | 2024        |
| Kayla Rolzhausen | Treasurer       | 2026        |
| John Luberto     | Vice Treasurer  | 2025        |







The Chairman and Commissioners of South Toms River Sewerage Authority County of Ocean South Toms River, New Jersey

We have audited the financial accounts and transactions of the South Toms River Sewerage Authority, a component unit of the Borough of South Toms River, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey for the year ended December 31, 2021. In accordance with requirements prescribed by the Division of Local Government Services, Department of Community Affairs, State of New Jersey, the following are the General Comments and Recommendations for the year then ended.

#### GENERAL COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

### Contracts and Agreements Required to be advertised by (N.J.S.A.40A:11-4)

N.J.S.A.40A:11-4 - Every contract or agreement, for the performance of any work or furnishing or hiring of any materials or supplies, the cost or the contract price whereof is to be paid with or out of public funds not included within the terms of Section 3 of this act, shall be made or awarded only by the governing body of the contracting unit after public advertising for bids and bidding therefore, except as is provided otherwise in this act or specifically by any other Law. No work, materials or supplies shall be undertaken, acquired or furnished for a sum exceeding in the aggregate \$17,500 except by contract or agreement.

It is pointed out that the Members of the Authority have the responsibility of determining whether the expenditures in any category will exceed the statutory minimum within the fiscal year. Where question arises as to whether any contract or agreement might result in violation of the statute, the solicitor's opinion should be sought before a commitment is made.

The minutes indicate that resolutions were adopted authorizing the awarding of contracts or agreements for "Professional Services," per N.J.S.A.40A:11-5.

Inasmuch as the system of records did not provide for an accumulation of payments for categories for the performance of any work or the furnishing or hiring of any materials or supplies, the results of such an accumulation could not reasonably be ascertained. Disbursements were reviewed, however, to determine whether any clear-cut violations existed. The results or our examination did not disclose any discrepancies.

# Contracts and Agreements Required to be advertised by (N.J.S.A.40A:11-4) (continued)

The examination of expenditures did not reveal any contracts or agreements in excess of \$2,625 "for the performance of any work or the furnishing or hiring of any materials or supplies", other than those where bids had been previously sought by public advertisement or where a resolution had been previously adopted under the provision of (N.J.S.A.40A:11-6.1).

The supporting documentation indicated that quotes were requested for all items that required them.

## **Examination of Bills**

A test check of paid bills was made and each bill, upon proper approval, was considered as a separate and individual contract unless the records disclosed it to be a part payment or estimate. The results of the examination did not disclose any discrepancies with respect to signatures, certification or supporting documentation.

## **Payroll Fund**

The examination of the payroll account included the detailed computation of various deductions or other credits from the payroll of the Authority employees and ascertained that the accumulated withholdings were disbursed to the proper agencies.

## **Capital Assets**

The property, plant and equipment subsidiary ledger was maintained properly and a reconciliation between the physical and perpetual inventory records was performed at year-end.

## **Budget Adoption**

The State of New Jersey requires that the Authority's operating and capital budgets be approved and adopted for each fiscal year. The Authority approved its operating budget on October 14, 2020 and adopted its operating budget on November 10, 2020.

## Follow-Up of Prior Years' Findings

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards and audit requirements prescribed by the Local Finance Board and by the Division of Local Government Services, Department of Community Affairs, State of New Jersey, our procedures included a review of all prior year findings. There were no prior year findings.

## **Acknowledgment**

We received the complete cooperation of all the Authority Officials and employees and we greatly appreciate the courtesies extended to the members of the audit team.

Should you have any questions concerning our comments or recommendations, or should you desire any assistance in implementing our recommendations, please call us.

HOLMAN FRENIA ALLISON, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

October 5, 2022 Lakewood, New Jersey

### APPENDIX C

## RESOLUTION

WHEREAS, N.J.S.A. 40A:5A-5 requires the governing body of each local authority to cause an annual audit of its accounts to be made, and

WHEREAS, the annual audit report for the fiscal year ended <u>Occasion (31,2021</u> has been completed and filed with the <u>State of</u> pursuant to N.J.S.A. 40A:5A-15, and

WHEREAS, N.J.S.A. 40A:5A- 17, requires the governing body of each authority to, within 45 days of receipt of the annual audit, certify by resolution to the Local Finance Board that each member there of has personally reviewed the annual audit report, and specifically the sections of the audit report entitled "General Comments" and "Recommendations," and has evidenced same by group affidavit in the form prescribed by the Local Finance Board, and

WHEREAS, the members of the governing body have received the annual audit and have personally reviewed the annual audit, and have specifically reviewed the sections of the annual audit report entitled "General Comments" and "Recommendations," in accordance with N.J.S.A. 40A:5A-17,

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that the governing body of the State of New Jersey that each governing body member has personally reviewed the annual audit report for the fiscal year ended Occasionally, and specifically has reviewed the sections of the audit report entitled "General Comments" and "Recommendations," and has evidenced same by group affidavit in the form prescribed by the Local Finance Board.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the secretary of the authority is hereby directed to promptly submit to the Local Finance Board the aforesaid group affidavit, accompanied by a certified true copy of this resolution.

IT IS HEREBY CERTIFIED THAT THIS IS A TRUE COPY OF THE RESOLUTION PASSED AT THE MEETING HELD ON OCTOOR 12.202

Secretary

Date

# LOCAL AUTHORITIES GROUP AFFIDAVIT FORM

# PRESCRIBED BY THE NEW JERSEY LOCAL FINANCE BOARD

# **AUDIT REVIEW CERTIFICATE**

We, the members of the governing body of the South Tombaine (Scherose Aughbeing of full age and being duly sworn according to law, upon our oath depose and say:

1.

We are duly appointed elected (cross out one) members of the south kons and Severage Authority

| 2. We certify, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 40. for the fiscal year ended <u>Occessor</u> report entitled "General Comments" | A:5A-17, that we have each reviewed the annual audit report 31, 202 and specifically the sections of the audit and "Recommendations." |
|--|---|
| (PRINT NAME)   | (SIGNATURE)   |
| George BUTZler   |   |
| Joe Jubert   |   |
| Jason Glogalich  | Jun Ighin   |
| Marianne Grasso  | Marianno Grasso   |
| Konla Rolzhausen   | Kaylabon  |
| ·  | <u> </u>  |
|  |   |
|  |   |
|  |   |
| Sworn to and subscribed before me this 12**  Motary Public of New Jersey   | day of <u>OC+ObCC</u> , 20 <u>3</u> 2   |

APRIL SHARKEY
Commission # 50189825
Notary Public, State of New Jersey
My Commission Expires
April 28, 2027

# AUDIT QUESTIONNAIRE FOR AUTHORITY AUDITS EACH QUESTION MUST BE ANSWERED.

## PLEASE SELECT YES OR NO.

## IF ANY ARE NOT APPLICABLE, STATE N/A AS YOUR ANSWER.

| AUTHORITY South Toms River Sewerage Authority  |
|--|
| YEAR UNDER AUDIT December 31, 2021             |
| AUDITOR SIGNATURE <u>Sawa Holman</u>           |
| AUDITOR FIRM Holman Frenia Allison, P.C.       |
| AUDITOR ADDRESS 1985 Cedar Bridge Ave, Suite 3 |
| Lakewood, NJ 08701                             |
| AUDITOR PHONE/FAX # (732) 797-1333             |
| AUDITOR EMAIL LHolman@HFACPAS.com              |

"NO" ANSWERS MUST BE EXPLAINED IN DETAIL. ATTACH ADDITIONAL SHEETS IF MORE SPACE IS REQUIRED. ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS WHICH INDICATE CORRECTIONS OR IMPROVEMENTS ARE REQUIRED MUST BE COVERED BY COMMENT AND RECOMMENDATION IN THE AUDIT REPORT. IF NOT COVERED, EXPLAIN IN DETAIL.

## AUDIT QUESTIONNAIRE

| AUTHORITY |  |  |
|-----------|--|--|
|           |  |  |
|           |  |  |

#### General 1. Is a general ledger maintained by the authority? YES NO 2. Are key employees bonded in amounts required by organization policy? NO YES 3. Is insurance coverage in force for at least the following? Loss or damage to assets from fire and other hazards. YES NO Public liability and property damage? YES NO Robbery, burglary, theft and disappearance? YES NO Worker's compensation? YES NO YES NO 4. Are loans to employees prohibited? YES NO 5. Has the Bureau of Authority Regulation been notified of deficiencies in the accounting system or records? YES NO 6. Has a corrective action plan been filed for the previous year audit report? Cash and Investments YES NO 1. Has the authority adopted a cash management plan? 2. Are all depositories and accounts authorized by resolution of the governing body? YES NO YES NO 3. Are receipts deposited within 48 hours pursuant to N.J.A.C. 5:31-3.1(b)? 4. Are the duties of personnel who receive and deposit cash separate from investments YES NO cash disbursing, and bookkeeping? YES NO 5. Are cash receipts adequately safeguarded before deposit? YES 6. Is responsibility for the petty cash fund vested in only one person? NO 7. Are petty cash disbursements supported by signed receipts which are attached to YES NO reimbursement vouchers? 8. Are check signers and individuals initiating or authorizing transactions utilizing YES NO

standard electronic funds transfer technologies designated by resolution?

| 9.  | If a mechanical check signer is used, are there procedures to control and record      |     |    |     |
|-----|---|-----|----|-----|
|     | the check numbers and amounts of checks signed?                                       | YES | NO | N/A |
| 10. | Is there adequate security over blank checks?   | YES | NO |     |
| 11. | Are the duties of personnel who disburse cash separate from the function of           | YES | NO |     |
|     | approving vouchers?   |     |    |     |
| 12. | Are bank statements reconciled monthly?   | YES | NO |     |
|     | A. Is the sequence of check numbers accounted for?                                    | YES | NO |     |
|     | B. Are check endorsements scrutinized?  | YES | NO |     |
| 13. | Are outstanding checks older than 6 months investigated?                              | YES | NO |     |
| 14. | Are investments under the control of a responsible official who does not receive or   | YES | NO |     |
|     | disburse cash?  |     |    |     |
| 15. | Are all investments issued in the name of the authority?                              | YES | NO |     |
| 16. | Are all investment transactions approved by the governing body?                       | YES | NO |     |
| 17. | Are all investments permitted by law or bond agreement?                               | YES | NO |     |
| 18. | Are perpetual records of investments reflecting all pertinent information maintained? | YES | NO |     |
| 19. | Is interest income verified?  | YES | NO |     |
|     | A. Is it promptly recorded in the accounting records?                                 | YES | NO |     |
| 20. | Are investments examined periodically and verified with the detail record and         | YES | NO |     |
|     | control account?  |     |    |     |
| 21. | Are investments protected against loss or theft?                                      | YES | NO |     |
| 22. | Are signature stamps, mechanical signatures, facsimile signatures, and                |     |    |     |
|     | electronic copies of signatures under adequate control and protected against          |     |    |     |
|     | unauthorized use?   | YES | NO |     |
|     |   |     |    |     |
| Ac  | counts Receivable and Income  |     |    |     |
| 1.  | Are billings to users independently verified?   | YES | NO |     |
| 2.  | Is there segregation of duties between accounts receivable, record maintenance,       | YES | NO |     |
|     | billing, and receipt of cash?   |     |    |     |

| 3. Are total accounts receivable balances verified with the accounts                  | YES      | NO      |         |
|---|----------|---------|---------|
| receivable control periodically?  |          |         |         |
| 4. Are delinquent accounts receivable reviewed and collection procedures initiated    | YES      | NO      |         |
| by a responsible official?  |          |         |         |
| 5. Are accounts receivable records promptly posted?                                   | YES      | NO      |         |
| A. Billings to users?   | YES      | NO      |         |
| B. Cash receipts?   | YES      | NO      |         |
| 6. Are adjustments to accounts receivable approved by a responsible official?         | YES      | NO      |         |
|   |          |         |         |
| Inventory   |          |         |         |
| 1. Are inventories of material and supplies under physical control of a designated    | YES      | NO      | N/A     |
| employee who is not responsible for purchasing?                                       |          |         |         |
| 2. Is the storage area properly safeguarded to prevent damage to materials and        | YES      | NO      | N/A     |
| unauthorized removal?   |          |         |         |
| 3. Do quantities appear reasonable for normal consumption?                            | YES      | NO      | N/A     |
| 4. Are physical inventories taken annually and supervised by non-storeroom personnel? | YES      | NO      | N/A     |
| 5. Are responsible officials advised of significant inventory discrepancies?          | YES      | NO      | N/A     |
| Accounts Payable and Purchasing   |          |         |         |
| 1. Are the following requirements of the Local Public Contracts Law (40A:11) being fo | llowed a | nd docu | imented |
| A. Competitive bidding and contract award?  | YES      | NO      |         |
| B. Informal quotations on purchases not requiring public bidding (40A:11-6.1)?        | YES      | NO      |         |
| C. Certificate of availability of funds prior to award of contracts                   | YES      | NO      |         |
| (Reg. 5:30-5.4)?  |          |         |         |
| D. Resolutions adopted and advertised authorizing agreements for professional         | YES      | NO      |         |
| services (40A:11-5)?  |          |         |         |
| E. Emergency purchases and contracts (40A:11-6)?                                      | YES      | NO      |         |
| 2. Are prenumbered or system generated purchase orders issued for all purchases,      | YES      | NO      |         |
| except petty cash purchases?  |          |         |         |
|   |          |         |         |

| 3. Is there a record of all purchase orders issued?   | YES         | NO             |
|---|-------------|----------------|
| 4. Are quantities and description of materials and supplies received:   |             |                |
| A. Compared to purchase orders?   | YES         | NO             |
| B. Compared to vendors' invoices?   | YES         | NO             |
| C. Verified with packing or delivery slips?   | YES         | NO             |
| 5. Are open purchase orders reviewed periodically?  | YES         | NO             |
| 6. Do vouchers approved for payment contain:  |             |                |
| A. Signature of person who verified quantities and description of materials   | YES         | NO             |
| received or services rendered?  |             |                |
| B. Copies of purchase order, delivery slips, etc.?  | YES         | NO             |
| 7. Were all vouchers approved by the governing body?  | YES         | NO             |
| 8. Is there segregation of duties between the purchasing, receiving, and  | YES         | NO             |
| disbursement functions?   |             |                |
| 9. Are total accounts payable balances verified with the accounts payable control   | YES         | NO             |
| periodically?   |             |                |
| 3 and many services → may   |             |                |
| Proceedings of the second sec |             |                |
| Payroll   |             |                |
|   | YES         | NO             |
| Payroll   | YES<br>YES  | NO<br>NO       |
| Payroll  1. Are payrolls approved by a responsible official outside the payroll department?   |             |                |
| Payroll  1. Are payrolls approved by a responsible official outside the payroll department?  2. Are the functions of payroll preparation and distribution separated?  | YES         | NO             |
| Payroll  1. Are payrolls approved by a responsible official outside the payroll department?  2. Are the functions of payroll preparation and distribution separated?  3. Are the personnel records maintained separately from payroll preparation and   | YES         | NO             |
| Payroll  1. Are payrolls approved by a responsible official outside the payroll department?  2. Are the functions of payroll preparation and distribution separated?  3. Are the personnel records maintained separately from payroll preparation and distribution?   | YES         | NO<br>NO       |
| <ol> <li>Payroll</li> <li>Are payrolls approved by a responsible official outside the payroll department?</li> <li>Are the functions of payroll preparation and distribution separated?</li> <li>Are the personnel records maintained separately from payroll preparation and distribution?</li> <li>Are names added to and deleted from payroll and rates of pay changed only upon</li> </ol>  | YES         | NO<br>NO       |
| <ol> <li>Payroll</li> <li>Are payrolls approved by a responsible official outside the payroll department?</li> <li>Are the functions of payroll preparation and distribution separated?</li> <li>Are the personnel records maintained separately from payroll preparation and distribution?</li> <li>Are names added to and deleted from payroll and rates of pay changed only upon written authorization?</li> </ol>   | YES YES     | NO<br>NO       |
| <ol> <li>Payroll</li> <li>Are payrolls approved by a responsible official outside the payroll department?</li> <li>Are the functions of payroll preparation and distribution separated?</li> <li>Are the personnel records maintained separately from payroll preparation and distribution?</li> <li>Are names added to and deleted from payroll and rates of pay changed only upon written authorization?</li> <li>Are new employees, employee promotions and rates of pay approved by the</li> </ol>  | YES YES     | NO<br>NO       |
| <ol> <li>Payroll</li> <li>Are payrolls approved by a responsible official outside the payroll department?</li> <li>Are the functions of payroll preparation and distribution separated?</li> <li>Are the personnel records maintained separately from payroll preparation and distribution?</li> <li>Are names added to and deleted from payroll and rates of pay changed only upon written authorization?</li> <li>Are new employees, employee promotions and rates of pay approved by the governing body?</li> </ol>  | YES YES YES | NO<br>NO<br>NO |
| <ol> <li>Payroll</li> <li>Are payrolls approved by a responsible official outside the payroll department?</li> <li>Are the functions of payroll preparation and distribution separated?</li> <li>Are the personnel records maintained separately from payroll preparation and distribution?</li> <li>Are names added to and deleted from payroll and rates of pay changed only upon written authorization?</li> <li>Are new employees, employee promotions and rates of pay approved by the governing body?</li> <li>Are all payroll deductions supported by signed authorizations on file?</li> </ol>  | YES YES YES | NO<br>NO<br>NO |

| 9. Are all employees paid by check or by direct deposit?                                   | YES | NO |     |
|--|-----|----|-----|
| 10. Are payroll check endorsements and employee account authorizations scrutinized?        | YES | NO |     |
| 11. Are old outstanding payroll checks investigated by someone independent of the          | YES | NO |     |
| payroll preparation?   |     |    |     |
| 12. Is there a separate bank account for payroll disbursements?                            | YES | NO |     |
| A. Are deposits in exact amount of payroll?  | YES | NO |     |
| B. Is the payroll bank balance reconciled monthly by someone independent                   | YES | NO |     |
| of payroll preparation?  |     |    |     |
| C. Are payroll procedures established by resolution of the governing body?                 | YES | NO |     |
|  |     |    |     |
| Property, Plant and Equipment  |     |    |     |
| Are detailed fixed asset records maintained?   | YES | NO |     |
| A. Are fixed assets properly identified with the fixed asset records?                      | YES | NO |     |
| B. Are additions and deletions properly authorized and promptly recorded?                  | YES | NO |     |
| 2. Is the documentation substantiating the cost of fixed assets permanently filed?         | YES | NO |     |
| 3. Is there a written policy defining items to be capitalized and those to be expensed?    | YES | NO |     |
| 4. Does the capitalization of interest and other indirect costs conform to accounting      | YES | NO |     |
| principles?  |     |    |     |
| 5. Is a physical inventory of fixed assets taken periodically and verified to fixed assets | YES | NO |     |
| records?   |     |    |     |
| 6. Are dispositions of fixed assets properly recorded and sales proceeds promptly          | YES | NO |     |
| accounted for in the accounting records?   |     |    |     |
| 7. Are fixed assets properly safeguarded against loss by fire, unauthorized use or theft?  | YES | NO |     |
| Long and Short Term Debt   |     |    |     |
| 1. Is a detailed record such as a bond or note register maintained of debt issue and       | YES | NO | N/A |
| outstanding?   |     |    |     |
| A. Are principal and interest due dates and amounts reflected and                          | YES | NO | N/A |
| date of payment recorded?  |     |    |     |

| 2. Are debt issues properly authorized by the governing body?                             | YES   | NO | N/A |
|---|-------|----|-----|
| 3. Does the expenditure of borrowed funds conform to the purpose authorized?              | YES   | NO | N/A |
| 4. Are paid bonds and notes properly cancelled and accounted for?                         | YES   | NO | N/A |
| 5. Has the authority paid its debt service on a timely basis?                             | YES   | NO | N/A |
| 6. Is the authority in compliance with all bond covenants?                                | YES   | NO | N/A |
|   |       |    |     |
| Budget System   |       |    |     |
| 1. Were the adopted operating and capital budgets and amendments thereto approved         | YES   | NO |     |
| by the Director of Local Government Services?   |       |    |     |
| 2. Were the adopted budgets and amendments recorded in the minutes?                       | YES   | NO |     |
| 3. Are there sufficient controls to monitor expenses and revenues against budgeted        | YES   | NO |     |
| amounts?  |       |    |     |
| 4. Is a budget status report periodically furnished to the governing body?                | YES   | NO |     |
| 5. Are appropriations encumbered when purchase orders are issued?                         | YES   | NO |     |
| 6. Are fixed assets acquired through budget appropriations properly capitalized?          | YES   | NO |     |
|   |       |    |     |
| Grant Management  |       |    |     |
| 1. Is a permanent file of each grant maintained?  | YES   | NO | N/A |
| 2. Does the accounting system provide details of eligible expenditures to be reimbursed   | YES   | NO | N/A |
| from each grant?  |       |    |     |
| 3. Is each expenditure reviewed for compliance with the terms of the applicable grant?    | YES   | NO | N/A |
| 4. Does the authority have a grant manager?   | YES   | NO | N/A |
| 5. Are all required reports promptly filed with the grantor agency?                       | YES   | NO | N/A |
| 6. Were grant reimbursement requests filed promptly?                                      | YES   | NO | N/A |
| 7. Are assets acquired from grant funds properly identified?                              | YES   | NO | N/A |
| 8. If indirect costs are chargeable to grants, has the method of allocation been approved | ? YES | NO | N/A |

## **Electronic Data Processing**

| 1. Does the authority utilize electronic data processing for accounting and financial      | YES | NO |
|--|-----|----|
| functions?   |     |    |
| 2. Was the system approved by the Division of Local Government Services?                   | YES | NO |
| 3. Are there sufficient audit trails to identify documents being processing                | YES | NO |
| and identify output?   |     |    |
| 4. Are there daily printouts of:   |     |    |
| A. Transactions?   | YES | NO |
| B. Rejected transactions?  | YES | NO |
| C. Error corrections?  | YES | NO |
| 5. Are the daily printouts reviewed and approved by supervisory personnel?                 | YES | NO |
| 6. Are journal entries and error corrections authorized by supervisory personnel?          | YES | NO |
| 7. Are master files updated periodically and on schedule to prevent loss of data in        | YES | NO |
| transaction files?   |     |    |
| 8. Are there periodic printouts of updated files by E.D.P. transactions?                   | YES | NO |
| 9. Are authorized users validated by user codes and passwords?                             | YES | NO |
| 10. Are terminals located in a secure area, to prevent access by unauthorized personnel?   | YES | NO |
| 11. Are there backup operators to process transactions in the absence of the authorized    | YES | NO |
| operator?  |     |    |
| 12. Are there copies of all critical materials such as programs, master files, transaction | YES | NO |
| files, etc.?   |     |    |
| 13. Are these copies stored in a safe location (offsite or in a fireproof vault onsite)?   | YES | NO |
| 14. Are mechanisms in place to guard against loss due to power failures, fire, flood, etc. | YES | NO |
|  |     |    |

# Electronic Funds Transfers (Authority does not make payments via ETF or procurement card)

Has the governing body adopted a resolution establishing policies and YES NO N/A procedures governing electronic funds transfers?

| ,  |  |     |    |     |
|----|--|-----|----|-----|
| 2. | Has the authority's chief financial officer been charged by the governing body   | YES | NO | N/A |
|    | with the responsibility of ensuring that internal controls for electronic fund   |     |    |     |
|    | transfers are being adhered to?  |     |    |     |
| 3. | . Are initiation and authorization roles segregated and password restricted?     | YES | NO | N/A |
| 4. | . Has another officer of the authority not under the chief financial officer's   | YES | NO | N/A |
|    | authority been designated to authorize an electronic funds transfer initiated    |     |    |     |
|    | by the chief financial officer?  |     |    |     |
| 5. | . Are activity reports on transactions involving electronic funds transfers      | YES | NO | N/A |
|    | reviewed at least weekly by the chief financial officer or an individual under   |     |    |     |
|    | the chief financial officer's supervision, and monitored by another individual   |     |    |     |
|    | not under the chief financial officer's supervision?                             |     |    |     |
| 6. | . Have financial institution providers of electronic funds transfer technologies | YES | NO | N/A |
|    | submitted to the authority satisfactory proof of internal control?               |     |    |     |
| 7. | . Does each bill list have proper reference to the type of technology and a      |     |    |     |
|    | tracking mechanism to provide for an adequate audit trail?                       | YES | NO | N/A |
| 8. | . For electronic funds transfers conducted through an automated clearing house   |     |    |     |
|    | transfer (ACH):  |     |    |     |
|    | A. Is a current Electronic Funds Transfer and Indemnification                    | YES | NO | N/A |
|    | Agreement in place with a banking institution authorized to access               |     |    |     |
|    | authority bank accounts for the purpose of conducting electronic funds           |     |    |     |
|    | transfers through ACH?   |     |    |     |
|    | B. Do users uploading an ACH file check the amounts and recipients against       | YES | NO | N/A |
|    | a register displaying ACH payments?  |     |    |     |
|    | C. Are users that can generate an ACH file neither given upload rights nor       | YES | NO | N/A |
|    | given access that permits editing of a vendor routing number or vendor           |     |    |     |
|    | account number?  |     |    |     |
|    | D. Is each edit to vendor ACH information approved by a separate individual      | YES | NO | N/A |
|    | and logged showing the user editing the data, date stamp, IP address, and        |     |    |     |

| approval of the edit?   |     |    |     |
|---|-----|----|-----|
| E. Are plain text ACH files not stored on a local computer past the time the  | YES | NO | N/A |
| file is transmitted to a bank?  |     |    |     |
| 9. For electronic funds transfers conducted through a charge card/account:    |     |    |     |
| A. Are monthly purchase orders issued for each individual charge card or      | YES | NO | N/A |
| account that authorize a maximum amount that can expended per month?          |     |    |     |
| B. Is the charge card or account limited to use with a specific vendor?       | YES | NO | N/A |
| C. Are outstanding balances paid in full each month?                          | YES | NO | N/A |
| D. Has the authority adopted policies and procedures for use of charge cards/ | YES | NO | N/A |
| charge accounts?  |     |    |     |
| E. Are individuals authorized to utilize charge cards/accounts                |     |    |     |
| i. trained on the policies and procedures governing their use?                | YES | NO | N/A |
| ii. signatories to a contract of understanding that includes financial        | YES | NO | N/A |
| responsibility for misuse?  |     |    |     |
| iii. covered by a bond or blanket honesty policy?                             | YES | NO | N/A |
| F. Have individuals responsible for activity reconciliations and supervisory  |     |    |     |
| review been trained in the policies and procedures governing the use of       |     |    |     |
| charge cards/accounts?  | YES | NO | N/A |
| 10. If the authority utilizes a procurement card                              |     |    |     |
| A. Are individuals authorized to utilize procurement cards                    |     |    |     |
| i. trained on the policies and procedures governing their use?                | YES | NO | N/A |
| ii. signatories to a contract of understanding that includes financial        | YES | NO | N/A |
| responsibility for misuse?  |     |    |     |
| iii. covered by a bond or blanket honesty policy?                             | YES | NO | N/A |
| B. Does a Qualified Purchasing Agent serve as program manager?                | YES | NO | N/A |
| C. Have individuals responsible for activity reconciliations and supervisory  | YES | NO | N/A |
| review been trained in the policies and procedures governing the use of       |     |    |     |
| procurement cards?  |     |    |     |

THE FOREGOING QUESTIONNAIRE MUST BE SEPARATELY FILED WITH THE DIVISION OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT SERVICES FOR EACH REPORT OF AUDIT. IT IS NOT TO BE BOUND IN THE REPORT.

Synopsis of audit report of the South Toms River Sewerage Authority for the fiscal years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, as required by N.J.S.A. 40A:5A-16:

# Comparative Statements of Net Position December 31, 2021 and 2020

| <u>ASSETS</u>   | 2021                | 2020         |
|---|---------------------|--------------|
| Current Assets:   |                     |              |
| Unrestricted Assets   |                     |              |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents   | \$ 481,230          | \$ 618,219   |
| Accounts Receivable   | 101,449             | 96,719       |
| Prepaid Expenses  | 43,621              | 25,640       |
| Total Current Unrestricted Assets                                   | 626,300             | 740,578      |
|   |                     |              |
| Restricted Assets: Cash & Cash Equivalents                          | 45,684              | 20,401       |
| Total Restricted Assets   | 45,684              | 20,401       |
| Total Resulting Assets  | 10,001              |              |
| Total Current Assets  | 671,984             | 760,979      |
| Noncurrent Assets:  |                     |              |
| Capital Assets  | 5,840,894           | 5,778,656    |
| Less: Accumulated Depreciation                                      | (3,086,463)         | (2,996,147)  |
| Net Capital Assets  | 2,754,431           | 2,782,509    |
| Total Noncurrent Assets   | 2,754,431           | 2,782,509    |
| Total Assets  | 3,426,415           | 3,543,488    |
| PREEDDED OUTEL OW OF DESOUDCES                                      |                     |              |
| DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions | 29,480              | 31,434       |
| Total Deferred Outflow of Resources                                 | 29,480              | 31,434       |
| Total Assets and Deferred Outflow of Resources                      | \$ 3,455,895        | \$ 3,574,922 |
|   |                     |              |
| <u>LIABILITIES</u>  |                     |              |
| Current Liabilities Payable from Unrestricted Assets:               |                     |              |
| Accounts Payable  | \$ 7,493            | \$ 66,005    |
| Accounts Payable - Related to Pensions                              | 12,536              | 10,766       |
| Accrued Expenses  | 13,660              | 13,653       |
| Unearned Revenues   | 3,598               | 3,070        |
| Total Current Liabilities Payable from Unrestricted Assets          | 37,287              | 93,494       |
| Current Liabilities Payable from Restricted Assets:                 |                     |              |
| Reserve for Escrow & Inspection Deposits                            | 45,684              | 20,401       |
| Total Current Liabilities Payable from Restricted Assets            | 45,684              | 20,401       |
| Total Current Liabilities   | 82,971              | 113,895      |
|   |                     |              |
| Noncurrent Liabilities:   |                     |              |
| Compensated Absences Payable  | 8,534               | 9,375        |
| Net Pension Liability   | 125,018             | 157,909      |
| Total Noncurrent Liabilities  | 133,552             | 167,284      |
| Total Liabilities   | 216,523             | 281,179      |
| <b>DEFERRED INFLOW OF RESOURCES</b>                                 |                     |              |
| Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions                                | 79,206              | 68,253       |
| Total Deferred Inflow of Resources                                  | 79,206              | 68,253       |
| NET POSITION  |                     |              |
| Net Investment in Capital Assets                                    | 2,754,431           | 2,782,509    |
| Unrestricted  | 405,735             | 442,981      |
| Total Net Position  | 3,160,166           | 3,225,490    |
| Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflow of Resources, and Net Position   | <b>\$</b> 3,455,895 | \$ 3,574,922 |
|   | 5 5,455,675         | - 5,5,7,74   |

# Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position For the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020

|   | 2021         | 2020         |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| Operating Revenues:                     |              |              |
| Sewer User Charges                      | \$ 565,674   | \$ 574,178   |
| Delinquent Charges                      | 10,261       | 5,828        |
| Other Operating Revenue                 |              | 5,260        |
| Total Operating Revenues                | 575,935      | 585,266      |
| Operating Expenses:                     |              |              |
| Cost of Providing Services              | 328,246      | 347,394      |
| Administrative Expenses                 | 194,242      | 219,122      |
| Depreciation Expense                    | 90,987       | 88,573       |
| Total Operating Expenses                | 613,475      | 655,089      |
| Operating Loss                          | (37,540)     | (69,823)     |
| Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses):      |              |              |
| Interest Income                         | 792          | 3,914        |
| Loss on disposal of capital assets      | -            | (382)        |
| Appropriation to Municipality           | (28,576)     | (28,931)     |
| Total Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses) | (27,784)     | (25,399)     |
| Net Loss                                | (65,324)     | (95,222)     |
| Net Position, January 1,                | 3,225,490    | 3,320,712    |
| Net Position, December 31,              | \$ 3,160,166 | \$ 3,225,490 |

For the year ended December 31, 2020, there were no recommendations.

The above synopsis was prepared from the report of the audit of the South Toms River Sewerage Authority as of December 31, 2021.

This report of audit, submitted by Holman Frenia Allison, P.C., Certified Public Accountants, is on file at the office of the South Toms River Sewerage Authority, 19 Double Trouble Rd. South Toms River, New Jersey 08757, and may be inspected by any interested person.

# **AFFIDAVIT OF PUBLICATION**

Publisher's Fee \$77.88 Affidavit \$35.00

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| Personally appeared Or Coaling   | _ at County of Brown, State of Wisconsin.  |
| Of the Asbury Park Press, newspaper printed in Freehold, New in State of New Jersey and Monmouth/Ocean Counties, and of who being duly sworn, deposeth and saith that the advertisement published in the said newspaper 1 times, once in each issue date | general circulation in Monmouth/Ocean Counties, it of which the annexed is a true copy, has been |
| 11/10/2022 A.D 2022  |  |
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Synopsis of audit report of the South Toms River Sewerage Authority for the fiscal years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, as required by N J S A 40A 5A-16 Comparative Statements of Net Positon December 31, 2021 and 2020

| ASSETS   | 2021                   | 2020                   |
|--|------------------------|------------------------|
| Current Assets                                       |                        |                        |
| Unrestricted Assets                                  |                        |                        |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents                            | \$ 481,230             | \$ 618,219             |
| Accounts Receivable                                  | 101,449                | 96,719                 |
| Prepaid Expenses                                     | 43,621                 | 25,640                 |
| Total Current Unrestricted Assets                    | 626,300                | 740,578                |
| Restricted Assets                                    |                        |                        |
| Cash & Cash Equivalents                              | 45,684                 | 20,401                 |
| Total Restricted Assets                              | 45684                  | 20,401                 |
| Total Current Assets                                 | 671,984                | 760,979                |
| Noncurrent Assets                                    | 5 040 004              |                        |
| Capital Assets                                       | 5,840,894              | 5,778,656              |
| Less. Accumulated Depreciation                       | (3,086,463)            | p,996,147              |
| Net Capital Assets Total Noncurrent Assets           | 2,754 431<br>2,754 431 | 2,782,509<br>2,782,509 |
|  |                        | 2,782,509<br>3.543,488 |
| Total Assets   | 3,426,415              | 3,343,466              |
| DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES                        |                        |                        |
| Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions                | 29480                  | 31,434                 |
| Total Deferred Cutflow of Resources                  | 29480                  | 31,434                 |
| Total Assets and Deferred Outflow of Resources       | \$ 3,4551895           | \$ 3,574,922           |
| LIABIUTIES   |                        |                        |
| Current Liabilities Payable from Unrestricted Asset  | \$                     |                        |
| Accounts Payable 1                                   | 7.493                  | \$ 66,005              |
| Accounts Payable - Related to Pensions               | 12,536                 | 10,766                 |
| Accrued Expenses                                     | 13,660                 | 13,653                 |
| Unearned Revenues                                    | 3,598                  | 3,070                  |
| Total Current Liabilities Payable from Unrestricted  |                        | -                      |
| Assets   | 37,287                 | 93,494                 |
| Current Liabilities Payable from Resmcted Assets.    |                        |                        |
| Reserve for Escrow & Inspection Deposits             | 45,684                 | 20,401                 |
| Total Current Liabilities Payable from Restricted    | 45 554                 | 20.000                 |
| Assets   | 45 654                 | 20,401                 |
| Total Current Liabilities Noncurrent Liabilities     | 82 971                 | 113,895                |
| Compensated Absences Payable                         | 8,534                  | 9,375                  |
| Net Pension Liability                                | 125.018                | 157,909                |
| Total Noncurrent Liabilities                         | 133 552                | 167,254                |
| Total Liabilities                                    | 216 523                | 281,179                |
| DEFERRED INFLOW OF RESOURCES                         | 2.0 323                | 201,173                |
| Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions                 | 79,206                 | 68,253                 |
| Total Deferred Inflow of Resources                   | 79,206                 | 68.253                 |
| NET POSITION   | 15,000                 | 70,255                 |
| Net Investment in Capital Assets                     | 2.754.431              | 2,782,509              |
| Unrestricted   | 405,735                | 442,981                |
| Total Net Position                                   | 3,160,166              | 3,225,490              |
| Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflow of Resources, and | l                      | •                      |
| Net Position   | 3,455,895              | 3 574,922              |
|  | -,,                    |                        |
| (\$77.88)  |                        |                        |
|  |                        |                        |

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